

# Repaso del capítulo

## Vocabulario y gramática

### profesiones y oficios

el / la abogado(a)	lawyer
el / la arquitecto(a)	architect
el / la banquero(a)	banker
el / la científico(a)	scientist
el / la cocinero(a)	cook
el / la contador(a)	accountant
el / la diseñador(a)	designer
la empresa	business
las finanzas	finance
el hombre de negocios, la mujer de negocios	businessman, businesswoman
el / la ingeniero(a)	engineer
el / la jefe(a)	boss
el / la juez(a)	judge
el / la peluquero(a)	hairstylist
el / la programador(a)	programmer
el / la redactor(a)	editor
el / la traductor(a)	translator

### cualidades

ambicioso, -a	ambitious
capaz	able
cuidadoso, -a	careful
eficiente	efficient
empresedor, -a	enterprising
maduro, -a	mature

### verbos

ahorrar	to save
augmentar	to increase
averiguar	to find out
comunicarse	to communicate
contaminar	to pollute
curar	to cure
dedicarse a	to dedicate oneself to
desaparecer	to disappear
descubrir	to discover
desempeñar un cargo	to hold a position
diseñar	to design
enterarse	to find out
graduarse (u → ú)	to graduate
hacerse	to become
inventar	to invent
lograr	to achieve, to manage (to)
mudarse	to move to
predecir	to predict
prolongar	to prolong, to extend

reducir (zc)	to reduce
reemplazar	to replace
seguir una carrera	to pursue a career
tomar decisiones	to make decisions
traducir	to translate

### sustantivos asociados con el futuro

el aparato	gadget
el avance	advance
el desarrollo	development
la enfermedad	illness
la fábrica	factory
la fuente de energía	energy source
el gen, pl. los genes	gene
la genética	genetics
el invento	invention
la máquina	machine
la mayoría	the majority
los medios de comunicación	media

el ocio	free time
la realidad virtual	virtual reality
tecnológico, -a	technological
el uso	use
vía satélite	via satellite
la vivienda	housing

### otras palabras y expresiones

así que	therefore
además de	in addition to
casado, -a	married
como si fuera	as though it were
de hoy en adelante	from now on
haré lo que me dé la gana	I'll do as I please
por lo tanto	therefore
próximo, -a	next
soltero, -a	single
tener en cuenta	to take into account

### campos y carreras del futuro

el campo	field
la demanda	demand
la estrategia	strategy
la hospitalidad	hospitality
la industria	industry
la informática	information technology
el mercadeo	marketing
el producto	product
el servicio	service

**el futuro**  
To express the future in Spanish, you use *ir + a + infinitive*, the present tense, and the future. For most verbs, attach the endings (-é, -ás, -á, -emos, -éis, -án) to the infinitive.

### pasar to pass

pasaré	pasaremos
pasarás	pasaréis
pasará	pasarán

### comer to eat

comeré	comeremos
comerás	comeréis
comerá	comerán

### pedir to ask

pediré	pediremos
pedirás	pediréis
pedirá	pedirán

Other verbs have irregular stems in the future but have the same endings as regular verbs.

haber	habr-
hacer	har-
saber	sabr-
tener	tendr-
poder	podr-
decir	dir-
salir	saldr-
querer	querr-
poner	pondr-
venir	vendr-

## DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION

### Students with Learning Difficulties

To help students reinforce vocabulary comprehension, have them create their own flashcards. On one side of the card, have them write a vocabulary word. On the other side, they can draw a picture or write a Spanish synonym or other clue.

### Advanced Learners

Invite students to create a video about a profession of the future. This could be a future version of a profession that exists today or one that is yet unheard of. Have one or more students dramatize the profession while a narrator explains it.

### Teacher-to-Teacher

Using imperative forms and pronouns of the most difficult skills your students learn, and yet they are a common part of everyday speech. Provide students with accurate models and give them the opportunity possible to practice using these structures.